

**Distribution of Wheat and Oat Crops.**—The distribution of the wheat crop of Canada for the years ended July 31, 1934 and 1935, is calculated in Table 13.

### 13.—Distribution of the Canadian Wheat Crops, by crop years, 1933-34 and 1934-35.

**NOTE.**—Flour is expressed as wheat on the basis of one barrel of flour, weighing 196 lb., being equal to 4½ bushels of wheat. For similar calculations extending over a series of years both for wheat and oats, see the Year Book, 1920, pp. 263-266, and the April issues of the Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics for each of the years 1920 to 1933. For 1934 and later years, preliminary estimates will be found in the August numbers of the Bulletin.

Item.	Crop year ended July 31, 1934.	Crop year ended July 31, 1935.	Item.	Crop year ended July 31, 1934.	Crop year ended July 31, 1935.
	000 bush.	000 bush.		000 bush.	000 bush.
Carry-overs, Aug. 1, 1933, and Aug. 1, 1934.....	211,740	193,990	Exports as grain.....	170,234	144,375
Gross production.....	281,892	275,849	Exports as flour.....	24,546	21,376
Loss in cleaning.....	4,500	4,600	Totals, exports.....	194,780	165,751
Grain not merchantable...	2,965	3,571	Retained as seed.....	29,981 <sup>1</sup>	32,343
Net production and carry-overs.....	480,124	461,668	Retained for feed.....	17,040	17,603
Imports.....	413	897	Milled for food.....	43,068 <sup>1</sup>	42,843
Available for distribution.	480,537	462,565	Carry-overs, July 31, 1934, and July 31, 1935.....	193,990 <sup>1</sup>	203,273
			Balances otherwise disposed of.....	7,720 <sup>1</sup>	752

<sup>1</sup>Revised since the publication of the 1934-35 Year Book.

Table 14 presents similar data for oats. The bulk of this crop is consumed as feed for live stock and the table shows approximately how the remaining portion of the crop is disposed of, including: the quantities exported as grain, oatmeal and rolled oats; the quantities retained for seed; and the quantities milled for home consumption, representing chiefly oatmeal and rolled oats used for human food. The carry-over represents grain in the elevators, in farmers' hands, in transit, etc., and the balance is the quantity used in Canada, for feeding to live stock, this amount being estimated at 260,427,000 bushels in 1933-34 and 261,438,000 bushels in 1934-35.

### 14.—Distribution of the Canadian Oat Crops, by crop years, 1933-34 and 1934-35.

Item.	Crop year ended July 31, 1934.	Crop year ended July 31, 1935.	Item.	Crop year ended July 31, 1934.	Crop year ended July 31, 1935.
	000 bush.	000 bush.		000 bush.	000 bush.
Carry-overs, Aug. 1, 1933, and Aug. 1, 1934.....	42,045	31,060	Exports as meal, etc.....	3,052	3,257
Gross production.....	307,478	321,120	Totals, exports.....	9,140	17,862
Grain not merchantable ..	7,769	6,834	Retained as seed.....	34,327	35,241
Net production and carry-overs.....	341,754	345,346	Milled for home consumption.....	6,820 <sup>1</sup>	4,351
Imports.....	21	17	Carry-overs, July 31, 1934, and July 31, 1935.....	31,061 <sup>1</sup>	26,471
Available for distribution.	341,796	345,363	Balances for home consumption as grain.....	260,427 <sup>1</sup>	261,438
Exports as grain.....	6,088	14,605			

<sup>1</sup>Revised since the publication of the 1934-35 Year Book.

**Per Capita Consumption of Wheat in Canada.**—According to calculations, the average annual per capita consumption of wheat ground for human food in Canada during the ten years 1925 to 1934 was 4.2 bushels. The average range for the period was between 4.0 and 4.5 bushels. The average consumption in 1934 was estimated at 4.0 bushels. Details for the years 1919-27 were given at p. 241 of the 1929 Year Book, while annual estimates are published in the April number of the Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics.